## This presentation premiered at WaterSmart Innovations

watersmartinnovations.com



# Consensus through Collaboration: A Shared Vision Approach to Drought Preparedness

Bill Hetland
Tess Kretschmann

AWWA Water Smart
Las Vegas, NV
October 10, 2008

#### LAKE LANIER

## Georgia plea for water goes to Supreme Court

By BEN EVANS

Associated Press

Published on: 08/14/08

WASHINGTON — Georgia asked the U.S. Supreme Court on Wednesday to overturn a February ruling that said

the state needs congressional approval to use more water from A shallow Lake Lanier can be hazardous

area.



## ...some Perspective

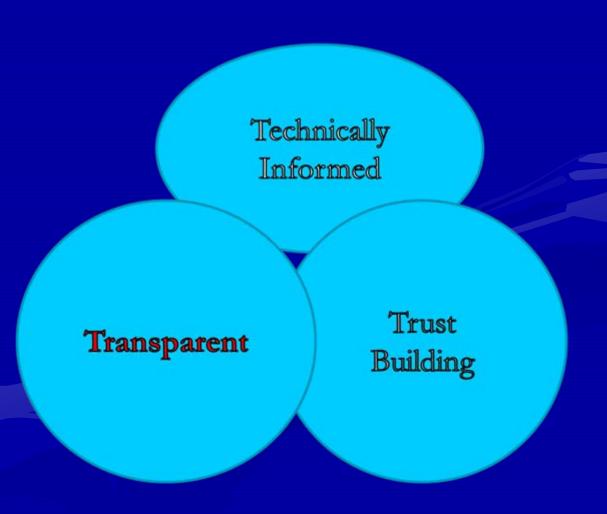
	Drought	Flood	Hurricane
Annual Average	\$7 B	\$2.4 B	\$3.5 B
			\$28 B
	#40 D	\$20 (1993)	(Andrew, 1993)
Worst Recent	\$40 B (1988-1989)	\$81 B (Katrina, 2005)	

Source: NDMC website; National Drought Policy Commission report

## Water Resources Challenges

- Social
- Political
- Environmental

## **Shared Vision Planning**



## **Shared Vision Planning**

- Informs all stakeholders of the technical-basis of decisions
- Fosters the development of trust between stakeholders
- Involves the development of a technical modeling tool that is user-friendly and transparent
- Creates a more informed and engaged public
- Achieves stakeholder consensus

### Start with the end in mind...

"The drought preparedness plan is adopted. What's it say?"

"You're in a drought. What's your Plan doing for you?"

#### Foothill Life / B-1

No more green lawns in El Dorado Hills



Sports/Recreation B-3

Fish numbers at record low due to dry conditions



TV Guide / B-8

Look here for all your favorite programs

#### Wednesday June 13, 2009

No. 8 \* 16 pages 2 Sections \* 1 Supplement

Serving El Dorado County since 2004

### FOOTHILL



### HERALD

50 cents

### Manager 1

www.fh.net

Jenkinson Lake is at the second lowest level since records began in the 1950s. Photo: FH staff photographer Cindy Karwascky

## Utilities can't meet ag irrigation demand

Apple and grape growers fear for crops By Phil Jones Foothill Herald staff reporter

Placerville, CA.... In a joint appearance, officials from two El Dorado County water utilities announced they are not able to meet agriculture customer demands for water, and farmers say their crops may fail this year as a result.

At a meeting held Tuesday evening by the County Board of Supervisors, the general managers of Georgetown Municipal Water and and El Dorado Water Utility said the drought means that they cannot deliver the amount of water needed by apple and grape growers.

"This is true even though we have seen significant cutbacks in water use by residential, landscape and commercial customers," stated Doreen Kelis, general manager of EDWU.

"This drought is the worst we've had since 1988," added GMW general manager Thomas Jones. "We are not going to be able to send enough (see p. A-5) Foothill Life / B-1

No more green lawns in El Dorado Hills



Sports/Recreation B-3

Fish numbers at record low due to dry conditions



TV Guide / B-8

Look here for all your favorite programs Wednesday June 13, 2009

No. 8 \* 16 pages 2 Sections \* 1 Supplement

Serving El Dorado County since 2004

## FOOTHILL

www.fh.net

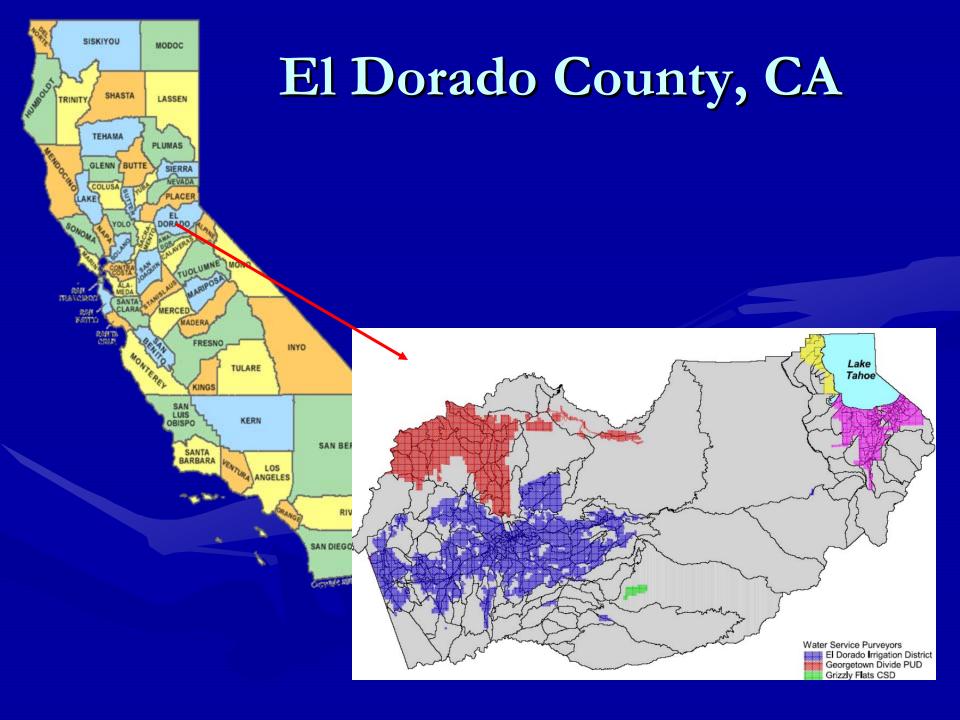


## **HERALD**

50 cents

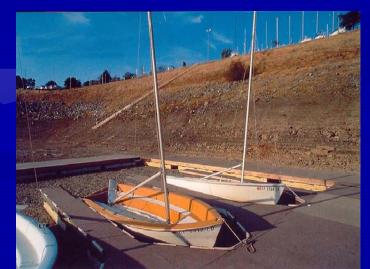


Local water agency faces regional drought with NO problems!



## Why we started drought preparedness in 2004

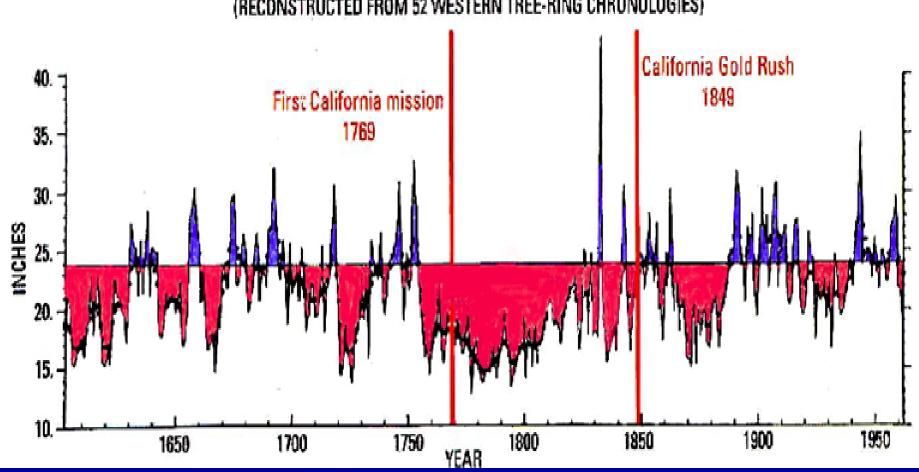
- 1976-1977 (short and critically dry)
- 1987-1992 (long and dry)
- Historically –
   emergency response
   to drought





## Climate Change





## The Project

*Goal:* Understand drought vulnerability and develop a community-based shared vision strategy to mitigate drought impacts.

- Stakeholder participation
- Technical tool (Shared Vision Model )
- Drought stages
- Drought mitigation measures

## **Drought Advisory Committee**

- Local Representatives
- Water Agency Staff
- Scientific perspectives by key experts



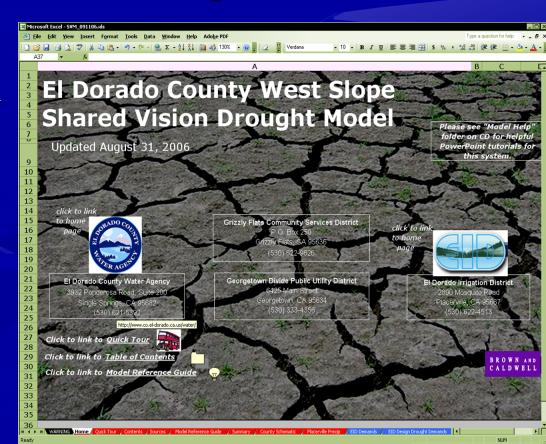




## Shared Vision Model as a tool to gain consensus

- Reliable indicators and triggers
- Climate change factors over long-term
- Agency-specific
- Drought mitigation alternatives

- User-friendly
- Transparent



## Drought Stages and Mitigation Measures



"So you can water your tomatoes!"

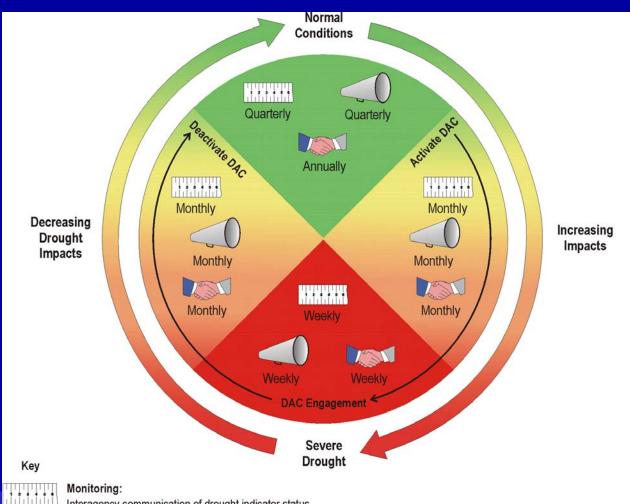
- Coordination among water agencies on the number and definition of drought stages
- Focus on voluntary compliance with an aggressive outreach approach
- Develop mitigation measures that meet local agency needs and maximize opportunities for interagency cooperation

## Drought Interagency Coordination Committee

#### **Drought Advisory Committee (DAC)**

- Customer Group Representatives (e.g. Ag, Urban, Recreation, Chamber of Commerce)
- USBR
- El Dorado County Environmental Management
- CA Dept of Water Resources
- CA Dept of Fish and Game
- El Dorado County Agricultural Commissioner
- USFS
- CA Dept of Forestry
- El Dorado County Fire
- El Dorado County Conservationist
- Natural Resource Conservation Service
- SMUD





Interagency communication of drought indicator status



#### Public Outreach:

Interagency development of drought education tools plus collaboration on public education and awareness



#### Resource Sharing:

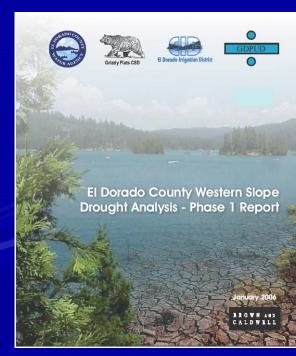
Interagency collaboration and coordination of resources which may include staff, grant funding, monitoring tools, infrastructure, water, and education outreach tools

DAC **Drought Advisory Committee** 

## Project summary

### Drought Preparedness Project

- Intensive drought analysis
- Shared Vision Model
- Stakeholder participation
- El Dorado County
  - Better prepared for next drought
  - Public assured expectations
  - Stakeholder concerns are valued





## ... and then there was drought



## ...and the Plan is tested

#### The New York Times

U.S.

WORLD U.S. N.Y. / REGION BUSINESS TECHNOLOGY SCIENCE HEALTH SPORTS OPINION

POLITICS WASHINGTON EDUCATION

#### Governor Declares Drought in California



David McNew/Getty Images

With water being diverted upstream, the Kern River in Bakersfield, Calif., is expected to remain dry. Reserve wells were opened this week in Kern County.

By JENNIFER STEINHAUER Published: June 5, 2008

## Drought in California NOW!

- March-June driest four-month period on record
- April-May-June sixth driest in 114 years of record keeping
- Rainfall for 07/08 is approx. 75% of average



## October '08 Drought Status

- EID Stage 0, but enforcing wastewater ordinance
- GDPUD Stage 0, just monitoring
- GFCSD Stage 1, 10% cutbacks
- EDCWA Countywide public outreach







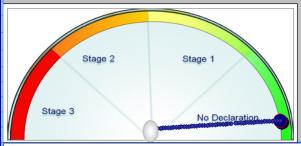
## October '08 Drought Status



Type in date (XX/XX/XXXX):

10/7/2008

Help



Under the terms of the Drought Status SRI plan, EID is not currently in drought. The current supply remaining index (SRI) is 0.9. Based on the simulation of the SRI plan using 1922-2002 supplies, there is a 0% chance that EID will go into a drought next month, and a 0% chance that EID will go into a drought sometime during the next five months.

Drought Stage and Supply Remaining Index for November.

Drought Stage NOW:

No Drought

Enter last month's stage:

<u>More details</u>

SRI: 0.90

SRI ranges from 0-1 and is based on days supply remaining as a function of current storage, worst-case expected supplies, and normal (unconstrained) demand in the coming months. (go to HELP sheet for more info)

Climate Cycle Episode El Nino Southern Oscillation (ENSO) and DWR Water Year Type Data

<u>ENSO</u>

**).4** 

Warm (positive value) and cold (negative value) episodes are based on a threshold of  $\pm$  0.5 degrees Celcius for the Oceanic Niño Index (ONI), based on the 1971-2000 base period.

Current Water Year Type (1-5):

click to link to DWR website

Water Year Type is Critical. Water Year obtained from DWR Sacramento Valley Water Year Type Index. Final determination is based on the May 1 50% exceedence forecast.

Snow water content is not an indicator because analysis shows no consistent correlation with historical drought occurences.

Enter Current Reservoir Storage (acre-feet): (click on underlined Lake name to link to online data source and update data manually)

Sly Park 30,000 Sly Park is 73% full.



Check if the Board decides to add one stage to the SRI

## How's the Plan's working...

- 3 for 4 agencies are using the Plan
- Drought Interagency Committee Coordination meetings
- Plan revisions are being made as tools and procedures are tested in real-time drought
- Pursuing long-term mitigation alternatives
- Media involvement

## How's the Plan's working...

- GFCSD called early, recalled, and called again.
- EID tested the trigger plan; developing operational procedures
- GDPUD testing the new plan; gaining comfort; urban vs ag
- EDCWA coordinating DICC meetings; facilitating new water sources (short and longterm); outreach



## In wet year, EDID prepares for drought down the road

By Cathy Locke - clocke@sacbee.com

Last Updated 11:56 am PST Tuesday, February 12, 2008

Recent storms have lessened concerns about 2008 water supplies, but the El Dorado '--- ation District is preparing for years when Mother Nature proves less generous.

#### **Announcements**

#### Save water, save \$\$

Complimentary water surveys will help you save money and save water. The surveys are available to all EID customers, residential or commercial. Schedule one today! More >>



#### El Dorado County Water Agency

Helen K. Baumann Board of Supervisors John P. Fraser El Dorado Irrigation District James R. Jones South Takoe P.U.D. Norma Santiago Board of Supervisors James R. "Jack" Sweeney Board of Supervisors William T. Hetland, P.E.

#### NEWS RELEASE

#### Drought Interagency Coordination Committee Holds First Meeting

(EL DORADO COUNTY, June 12, 2008) — Staff members from water agencies along El Dorado County's west slope held their first joint committee meeting July 11 to review drought preparedness realities and possible initiatives.

### Lessons

- Cooperation between large and small agencies
- Inter/intra relationship development
- Office of Emergency Services contact
- Develop a better understanding of each Agency's existing program
- Customer trust is important
- Sometimes you'll find your original plan works and that OK

## Questions?

Tess Kretschmann, Brown and Caldwell <a href="mailto:tkretschmann@brwcald.com">tkretschmann@brwcald.com</a>
916-704-7975

Bill Hetland, El Dorado County Water Agency <a href="mailto:bhetland@co.el-dorado.ca.us">bhetland@co.el-dorado.ca.us</a>

530-621-5392